

Open Provenance Model Tutorial

Session 8: OPM Toolbox

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Session 8: Aims



In this session, you will learn about:

- How to install the OPM Toolbox
- How to write a Java program that generates an OPM graph
- How to serialize an OPM graph to XML or RDF
- How to convert and pretty print OPM graphs from the command line
- How to contribute to the OPM toolbox development

Session 8: Contents



- Installation
- Command line commands
- Java programming
- Open source development

OPM TOOLBOX

OPM Toolbox



- A set of utilities to manipulate OPM graphs in Java
- Binary distribution: toolbox-1.1.X-release.zip
- Available from
<http://openprovenance.org/java/maven-releases/org/openprovenance/toolbox/>
- Unzip it!

Binary Release Contents



```
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff 1083 Sep 15 08:26 README-licenses.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff  944 Sep 15 08:26 README-opm2dot.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff 1070 Sep 15 08:26 README-opmconvert.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff  640 Sep 15 08:26 README-opmrdf2xml.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff  453 Sep 15 08:26 README-opmxml-validate.txt
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff  632 Sep 15 08:26 README-opmxml2rdf.txt
drwxr-xr-x 16 lavm staff  544 Sep 15 08:26 bin
drwxr-xr-x  9 lavm staff  306 Sep 15 08:26 examples
-rw-r--r--@ 1 lavm staff 1095 Sep 15 08:17 license.txt
drwxr-xr-x 22 lavm staff  748 Sep 15 08:26 repo
```

License



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COMMAND LINE EXECUTABLES

Converting to pdf



- Graphviz must be installed, and dot executable in PATH
- Usage:

```
opm2dot opmFile.xml out.dot out.pdf [configuration.xml]
```

- Example:

```
cd opmToolbox  
cat examples/bad-cake.xml  
bin/opm2dot examples/bad-cake.xml cake.dot cake.pdf
```

Converting to RDF



- Usage:

```
opmconvert -xml2rdf fileIn fileOut NS [yes]
```

```
opmconvert -xml2n3 fileIn fileOut NS [yes]
```

```
opmconvert -rdf2xml fileIn fileOut NS [gid]
```

- Example:

```
cd opmToolbox
cat examples/bad-cake.xml
bin/opmconvert -xml2n3 examples/bad-cake.xml cake.n3 http://ex.com/
bin/opmconvert -xml2rdf examples/bad-cake.xml cake.rdf http://ex.com/
bin/opmconvert -rdf2xml examples/bad-cake.rdf foo.xml http://example.com/cake1/ gr_50
```

WRITING A JAVA PROGRAM THAT CREATES AN OPM GRAPH

A simple maven project



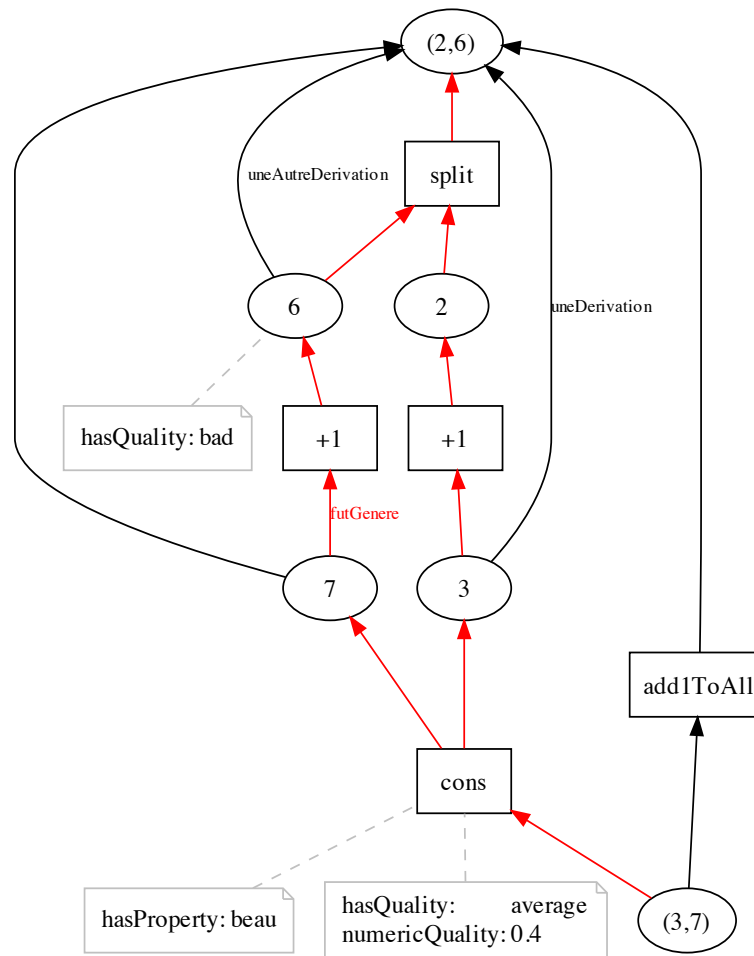
- opmexample2.tar.gz from the tutorial distribution

```
tar xvf opmexample2.tar.gz
```

```
cd opmexample2
```

```
mvn clean install
```

Resulting graph in target/



Maven Repository



```
<repositories>
```

```
  <repository>
```

```
    <id>opm</id>
```

```
    <name>OPM releases Repository</name>
```

```
    <url>http://openprovenance.org/java/maven-releases/</url>
```

```
  </repository>
```

```
  <repository>
```

```
    <id>opm-snapshots</id>
```

```
    <name>OPM snapshot Repository</name>
```

```
    <url>http://openprovenance.org/java/maven-snapshots/</url>
```

```
  </repository>
```

```
</repositories>
```

Programming with the toolbox



- Java model derived from XML Schema (JAXB)
- Key class (and subclasses): OPMFactory
- Contains factory methods for all OPM objects
- Graph generator parameterized by factory

```
public OPMGraph getGraph(OPMFactory oFactory)
{
    OPMGraph graph = ...;
    return graph;
}
```

Full example in `src/main/java/uk/ac/soton/ecs/opmdemo/MyGraph.java`

Artifact/Process creation



```
Artifact a4=oFactory.newArtifact( "a4",  
                                   orange,  
                                   "6" );
```

```
Process p5=oFactory.newProcess( "p5",  
                                orange,  
                                "http://process.org/cons" );
```

Arguments are: node id, list of accounts, label for pretty-printing

Edge creation



```
Used u1=oFactory.newUsed(p1,  
                           oFactory.newRole("in"),  
                           a1,  
                           green);  
WasGeneratedBy wgl=oFactory.newWasGeneratedBy(a2,  
                                                oFactory.newRole("out"),  
                                                p1,  
                                                green);  
WasDerivedFrom wdf1=oFactory.newWasDerivedFrom(a6,  
                                                  a1,  
                                                  green);
```

Arguments refer to previously created processes or artifacts

Graph creation



```
OPMGraph graph
=oFactory.newOPMGraph( green_orange,
                        new Overlaps[] {},
                        new Process[] {p1,p2,p3,p4,p5},
                        new Artifact[] {a1,a2,a3,a4,a5,a6},
                        new Agent[] {},
                        new Object[] {u1,u2,u3,u4,u5,u6,
                                     wg1,wg2,wg3,wg4,wg5,
                                     wdf1,wdf2, wdf3},
                        new Annotation[] {} );
```

Arguments refer to previously created nodes, edges, and accounts

Annotation creation



```
EmbeddedAnnotation ann
=oFactory.newEmbeddedAnnotation
    ("an15",
     "http://property.org/hasQuality",
     "average",
     green);

oFactory.addAnnotation(a1,ann15);
```

Serialization



- Get thread-safe serializer
- Invoke serialization method with file, graph, and flag to pretty print

```
OPMGraph graph=new MyGraph().getGraph(oFactory);
```

```
OPMSerialiser serial  
    =OPMSerialiser.getThreadOPMSerialiser();
```

```
serial.serialiseOPMGraph(new File("target/example.xml"),  
                           graph,  
                           true);
```

Full code in `src/test/java/uk/ac/soton/ecs/opmdemo/ExampleTest.java`

Deserialization



- Get thread-safe deserializer
- Invoke deserialization method with file

```
OPMDeserialiser deserial  
    =OPMDeserialiser.getThreadOPMDeserialiser();
```

```
OPMGraph graph  
    =deserial.deserialiseOPMGraph(new File("exmpl.xml"));
```

Conversion to dot/pdf



- Create converter
- Invoke conversion method (like command line)

```
OPMToDot toDot=new OPMToDot();
```

```
toDot.convert(graph,  
              "target/example.dot",  
              "target/example.pdf");
```

What about generation of RDF?



- The Java data model is directly derived from the XML schema
- JAXB converts from Java to XML and back
- RDFOPMFactory is a subclass of OPMFactory, which also constructs an RDF representation in a Sesame model
- Relies on Sesame's elmo generating Java interfaces/classes from an OWL ontology
- RDF representation compatible with OPM OWL ontology by construction!
- Serializing is by dumping the RDF model

Conversion to RDF



- Create the RDFOPMFactory:

```
oFactory=  
    new RdfOPMFactory(new RdfObjectFactory(manager,  
                                           TEST_NS));
```

- Dump RDF (relies on helper class)

```
File file = new File("target/example.n3");  
  
rHelper.dumpToRDF(file,  
                  (SesameManager)manager,  
                  RDFFormat.N3,  
                  prefixes);
```

Full example in `src/test/java/uk/ac/soton/ecs/opmdemo/RdfTest.java`

Other stuff



- IndexedOPMGraph: a class that allows incremental creation of OPM graph, indexing of its nodes, and easy traversal in a forward or backward manner
- Basic support for graph normalization and comparison
- Intended to support OPM graph algebra

CONTRIBUTING TO THE OPM TOOLBOX

Source code on github



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Source Commits Network (1) Fork Queue Issues (3) Downloads (5) Wiki (0) Graphs Branch: master

Switch Branches (4) Switch Tags (5) Branch List

The overarching project of Java code related to the Open Provenance specifications.
<http://openprovenance.org/>

SSH HTTP Git Read-Only `git@github.com:lucmoreau/OpenProvenanceModel.git` This URL has Read+Write access

license

lucmoreau (author)
about an hour ago

commit: `d1e7924ce22eb4c4a5a1`
tree: `eee616f68db9d8a89dbe`
parent: `50eb78fd3b8e71948b6f`

OpenProvenanceModel /

name	age	message	history
<code>.gitignore</code>	October 28, 2009	minor fixes [Luc Moreau]	
<code>RELEASES.txt</code>	about an hour ago	license [lucmoreau]	
<code>TODO.txt</code>	February 05, 2010	sig [lucmoreau]	
<code>build.xml</code>	October 24, 2008	*** empty log message *** [lucmoreau]	
<code>elmo/</code>	about 3 hours ago	[maven-release-plugin] prepare for next develop... [lucmoreau]	
<code>license.txt</code>	about 12 hours ago	readme [Luc Moreau]	
<code>opm/</code>	about 3 hours ago	[maven-release-plugin] prepare for next develop... [lucmoreau]	
<code>pom.xml</code>	about 3 hours ago	[maven-release-plugin] prepare for next develop... [lucmoreau]	
<code>src/</code>	August 25, 2009	git-svn-id: https://provenance.ecs.soton.ac.uk/ ... [lucmoreau]	
<code>toolbox/</code>	about an hour ago	license [lucmoreau]	
<code>tupelo/</code>	about 3 hours ago	[maven-release-plugin] prepare for next develop... [lucmoreau]	

We couldn't find a README for this repository, we strongly recommend adding one. For more details on what formats we support, visit [github/markup](https://github.com/markup)

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Get Involved



- Source code:
 - <http://github.com/lucmoreau/OpenProvenanceModel>
- Currently three branches: master, opmsig, opmowl
- Download, compile by a simple mvn clean install (note build relies on existence of unix executables such as sed in the path)
- Fork in github.com and modify

Conclusion



- OPM Toolbox intended to support useful and common functionality for manipulating OPM graphs
- Community involvement would be desirable
- Try and experiment with it!